

SKYSWOOD PRIMARY AND NURSERY SCHOOL

DATA RETENTION & ERASURE POLICY

1 POLICY STATEMENT

Skyswood Primary and Nursery School recognises that the efficient management of its data and records is necessary to support its core business functions, to comply with its legal, statutory and regulatory obligations, to ensure the protection of personal information and to enable the effective management of the organisation.

This policy and related documents meet the standards and expectations set out by contractual and legal requirements and has been developed to meet the best practices of data management, with the aim of ensuring a structured approach to document control.

Effective and adequate records and data management is necessary to: -

- Ensure that the school conducts itself in a structured, efficient and accountable manner
- Ensure that the school realises best value through improvements in the quality and flow of information and greater coordination of records and storage systems
- Support core functions and provide evidence of conduct and the appropriate maintenance of systems, tools, resources and processes
- Meet legislative, statutory and regulatory requirements
- Deliver services to, and protect the interests of, employees, clients and stakeholders in a consistent and equitable manner
- Assist in document policy formation and managerial decision making
- Provide continuity in the event of a disaster or security breach
- Protection personal information and data subject rights
- Avoid inaccurate or misleading data and minimise risks to personal information

- Erase data in accordance with the legislative and regulatory requirements

Information held for longer than is necessary carries additional risk and can breach data protection rules and principles. The school only ever retains records and information for legitimate or legal reasons and always comply fully with the data protection laws, guidance and best practice.

2 PURPOSE

The purpose of this document is to provide the school's statement of intent on how it provides a structured and compliant data and records management system. We define '**records**' as all documents, regardless of the format; which facilitate school activities, and are thereafter retained to provide evidence of assessments.

Such records may be created, received or maintained in hard copy or in an electronic format with the overall definition of records management being a field of management responsible for the efficient and systematic control of the creation, receipt, maintenance, use, distribution, storage and disposal of records.

3 SCOPE

This policy applies to all staff within Skyswood Primary and Nursery School (*meaning permanent, fixed term, and temporary staff, any third-party representatives or sub-contractors, agency workers, volunteers, interns and agents engaged with the school*). Adherence to this policy is mandatory and non-compliance could lead to disciplinary action.

4 PERSONAL INFORMATION AND DATA PROTECTION

The school is required to collect personal information regarding pupils and staff, to effectively and compliantly carry out our everyday functions and activities, and to provide the day to day services of a primary school. This information can include (*but is not limited to*), name, address, e-mail address, data of birth, medical, dietary, Special Educational Needs and child protection information.

In addition, we may occasionally be required to collect and use certain types of personal information to comply with the requirements of the law and/or regulations, however we are committed to collecting, processing, storing and destroying all information in accordance with the **General Data Protection Regulation**, UK data protection law and any other associated legal or regulatory body rules or codes of conduct that apply to our business and/or the information we process and store.

Our Data Retention Policy and processes comply fully with the GDPR's fifth Article 5 principle: -

Personal data shall be kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the personal data are processed; personal data may be stored for longer periods insofar as the personal data will be processed solely for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes in accordance with Article 89(1) subject to implementation of the appropriate technical and organisational measures required by this Regulation in order to safeguard the rights and freedoms of the data subject ('storage limitation').

5 OBJECTIVES

A record is information, regardless of media, created, received, and maintained which evidences the development of, and compliance with, regulatory requirements, practices, legal policies, financial transactions, administrative activities, business decisions or agreed actions. It is Skyswood Primary and Nursery school's objective to implement the necessary records management procedures and systems which assess and manage the following processes: -

- The creation of records
- Compliance with legal, regulatory and contractual requirements
- The storage of records
- The protection of record integrity and authenticity
- The use of records and the information contained therein
- The security of records
- Access to and disposal of records

Records contain information that are a unique and invaluable resource to the school and are an important operational asset. A systematic approach to the management of our records is essential to protect and preserve the information contained in them, as well as the individuals such information refers to. Records are also pivotal in the documentation and evidence of important school functions and activities.

Skyswood Primary and Nursery School's objectives and principles in relation to Data Retention are to: -

- Ensure that the school conducts itself in an orderly, efficient and accountable manner
- Support core business functions and providing evidence of compliant retention, erasure and destruction

- To develop and maintain an effective and adequate records management program to ensure effective archiving, review and destruction of information
- To only retain personal information for as long as is necessary
- Comply with the relevant data protection regulation, legislation and any contractual obligations
- Ensure the safe and secure disposal of confidential data and information assets
- Ensure that records and documents are retained for the legal, contractual and regulatory period stated in accordance with each bodies rules or terms.
- Ensure that no document is retained for longer than is legally or contractually allowed
- Mitigate against risks or breaches in relation to confidential information

6 GUIDELINES & PROCEDURES

The school manage records efficiently and systematically, in a manner consistent with the GDPR requirements, and regulatory Codes of Practice on Records Management. Records management training is mandatory for all staff as part of the school's statutory and compliance training programme and this policy is widely disseminated to ensure a standardised approach to data retention and records management.

Records will be created, maintained and retained to provide information about, and evidence of the school's assessment practices and activities. Retention schedules will govern the period that records will be retained and can be found in the **Record Retention Periods** table at the end of this document.

It is our intention to ensure that all records and the information contained therein is: -

- **Accurate** - records are always reviewed to ensure that they are a full and accurate representation of the transactions, activities or practices that they document
- **Accessible** - records are always made available and accessible when required (*with additional security permissions for select staff where applicable to the document content*)
- **Complete** - records have the content, context and structure required to allow the reconstruction of the activities, practices and transactions that they document
- **Compliant** - records always comply with any record keeping legal and regulatory requirements

- **Monitored** – staff and system compliance with this Data Retention Policy is regularly monitored to ensure that the objectives and principles are being complied with at all times and that all legal and regulatory requirements are being adhered to.

6.1 RETENTION PERIOD PROTOCOLS

All records retained during their specified periods are traceable and retrievable. Any file movement, use or access is tracked and logged. All school and employee information is retained, stored and destroyed in line with legislative and regulatory guidelines.

For all data and records obtained, used and stored within the school, we: -

- Carry out periodical reviews of the data retained, checking purpose, continued validity, accuracy and requirement to retain
- Establish periodical reviews of data retained
- Establish and verify retention periods for the data, with special consideration given in the below areas: -
 - the requirements of the school
 - the type of personal data
 - the purpose of processing
 - lawful basis for processing
 - the categories of data subjects
- Where it is not possible to define a statutory or legal retention period, as per the GDPR requirement, the school will identify the criteria by which the period can be determined and provide this to the data subject on request and as part of our standard information disclosures and privacy notices.
- Have processes in place to ensure that records pending audit, litigation or investigation are not destroyed or altered
- Transfer paper based records and data to an alternative media format in instances of long retention periods (*with the lifespan of the media and the ability to migrate data where necessary always being considered*)

6.2 DESIGNATED OWNERS

All systems and records have designated owners (IAO) throughout their lifecycle to ensure accountability and a tiered approach to data retention and destruction. Owners are assigned based on role, the nature of the specific data, and the level of access to the data required. The designated owner is recorded on the Retention Register and is fully accessible to all employees. Data and records are never reviewed, removed, accessed or destroyed without the prior authorisation and knowledge of the designated owner.

6.3 DOCUMENT CLASSIFICATION

The school have Asset Management protocols for identifying, classifying, managing, recording and coordinating the school's assets (*including information*) to ensure their security and the continued protection of any confidential data they store or give access to.

We also carry out regular Information Audits which enable us to identify, categorise and record all personal information obtained, processed and shared by our school in our capacity as a controller and processor. This includes: -

- What personal data we hold
- Where it came from
- Who we share it with
- Legal basis for processing it
- What format(s) is it in
- Who is responsible for it?
- Retention periods
- Access level (*i.e. full, partial, restricted etc*)

Our information audits and registers enable us to assign classifications to all records and data, thus ensuring that we are aware of the purpose, risks, regulations and requirements for all data types.

We utilise 5 main classification types: -

1. **Unclassified** - information not of value and/or retained for a limited period where classification is not required or necessary
2. **Public** - information that is freely obtained from the public and as such, is not classified as being personal or confidential
3. **Internal** - information that is solely for internal use and does not process external information or permit external access

4. **Personal** - information or a system that processes information that belongs to an individual and is classed as personal under the data protection laws
5. **Confidential** - private information or systems that must be secured at the highest level and are afforded access restrictions and high user authentication

The classification is used to decide what access restriction needs to be applied and the level of protection afforded to the record or data. The classification along with the asset type, content and description are then used to assess the risk level associated with the information and mitigating action can then be applied.

6.4 SUSPENSION OF RECORD DISPOSAL FOR LITIGATION OR CLAIMS

If the school is served with any legal request for records or information, any employee becomes the subject of an audit or investigation or we are notified of the commencement of any litigation against our school, we will suspend the disposal of any scheduled records until we are able to determine the requirement for any such records as part of a legal requirement.

6.5 STORAGE & ACCESS OF RECORDS AND DATA

Documents are grouped together by category and then in clear date order when stored and/or archived. Documents are always retained in a secure location, with authorised personnel being the only ones to have access. Once the retention period has elapsed, the documents are either reviewed, archived or confidentially destroyed dependant on their purpose, classification and action type.

7 EXPIRATION OF RETENTION PERIOD

Once a record or data has reached its designated retention period date, the designated owner should refer to the retention register for the action to be taken. Not all data or records are expected to be deleted upon expiration; sometimes it is sufficient to anonymise the data in accordance with the GDPR requirements or to archive records for a further period.

7.1 DESTRUCTION AND DISPOSAL OF RECORDS & DATA

All information of a confidential or sensitive nature on paper, card, or electronic media must be securely destroyed when it is no longer required. This ensures compliance with the Data Protection laws and the duty of confidentiality we owe to our employees, clients and customers.

The school is committed to the secure and safe disposal of any confidential waste and information assets in accordance with our contractual and legal obligations and that we do so in an ethical and compliant manner. We confirm that our approach and procedures comply with the laws and

provisions made in the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) and that staff are trained and advised accordingly on the procedures and controls in place.

7.1.1 PAPER RECORDS

Due to the nature of our business, the school retains paper based personal information and as such, has a duty to ensure that it is disposed of in a secure, confidential and compliant manner. The school utilise onsite-shredding , along with a professional shredding service provider to dispose of all paper materials.

Employee shredding machines and confidential waste sacks are made available through the school office and where we use a service provider for large disposals. Our main collections take place early in each autumn term to ensure that confidential data is disposed of appropriately.

7.1.2 ELECTRONIC & IT RECORDS AND SYSTEMS

The school uses numerous systems, computers and technology equipment in the running of our day to day activities. From time to time, such assets must be disposed of and due to the information held on these whilst they are active, this disposal is handled in an ethical and secure manner.

The deletion of electronic records must be organised in conjunction with the IT technician, who will ensure the removal of all data from the medium so that it cannot be reconstructed. When records or data files are identified for disposal, their details must be provided to the designated owner to maintain an effective and up to date register of destroyed records.

The headteacher, IT Co-ordinator and IT technician have the capacity to authorise the disposal of any IT equipment. Where possible, information is wiped from the equipment through use of software and formatting, however this can still leave imprints or personal information that is accessible and so we also comply with the secure disposal of all assets.

In all disposal instances, the IT technician, IT Co-ordinator, or the headteacher must complete a disposal form and confirm successful deletion and destruction of each asset. This must also include a valid certificate of disposal from the service provider removing the formatted or shredded asset. Once disposal has occurred, the school is responsible for liaising with the information Asset Owner and updating the Information Asset Register for the asset that has been removed.

It is the explicit responsibility of the asset owner and authorised personnel to ensure that all relevant data has been sufficiently removed from the IT device and backed up before requesting disposal and/or prior to the scheduled pickup.

7.1.3 INTERNAL CORRESPONDENCE AND GENERAL MEMORANDA

Unless otherwise stated in this policy or the retention periods register, correspondence and internal memoranda should be retained for the same period as the document to which they pertain or support (*i.e. where a memo pertains to a contract or personal file, the relevant retention period and filing should be observed*).

Where correspondence or memoranda that do not pertain to any documents having already been assigned a retention period, they should be deleted or shredded once the purpose and usefulness of the content ceases or at a maximum, 2 years.

Examples of correspondence and routine memoranda include (but are not limited to): -

- Internal emails
- Meeting notes and agendas
- General inquiries and replies
- Letter, notes or emails of inconsequential subject matter

8 ERASURE

In specific circumstances, data subjects' have the right to request that their personal data is erased, however the school recognise that this is not an absolute '*right to be forgotten*'. Data subjects only have a right to have personal data erased and to prevent processing if one of the *below conditions applies*: -

- Where the personal data is no longer necessary in relation to the purpose for which it was originally collected/processed
- When the individual withdraws consent
- When the individual objects to the processing and there is no overriding legitimate interest for continuing the processing
- The personal data was unlawfully processed
- The personal data must be erased in order to comply with a legal obligation
- The personal data is processed in relation to the offer of information society services to a child

Where one of the above conditions applies and the school receives a request to erase data, we first ensure that no other legal obligation or legitimate interest applies. If we are confident that the data subject has the right to have their data erased, this is carried out by the Data Protection Officer in

conjunction with the headteacher and the IT team to ensure that all data relating to that individual has been erased.

These measures enable us to comply with a data subjects right to erasure, whereby an individual can request the deletion or removal of personal data where there is no compelling reason for its continued processing. Whilst our standard procedures already remove data that is no longer necessary, we still follow a dedicated process for erasure requests to ensure that all rights are complied with and that no data has been retained for longer than is needed.

Where we receive a request to erase and/or remove personal information from a data subject, the below process is followed: -

1. The request is allocated to the Data Protection Officer and recorded on the Erasure Request Register
2. The DPO locates all personal information relating to the data subject and reviews it to see if it is still being processed and is still necessary for the legal basis and purpose it was originally intended
3. The request is reviewed to ensure it complies with one or more of the grounds for erasure: -
 - a. the personal data is no longer necessary in relation to the purposes for which it was collected or otherwise processed
 - b. the data subject has withdrawn consent on which the processing is based and where there is no other legal ground for the processing
 - c. the data subject objects to the processing and there are no overriding legitimate grounds for the processing
 - d. the personal data has been unlawfully processed
 - e. the personal data must be erased for compliance with a legal obligation
 - f. the personal data has been collected in relation to the offer of information society services to a child
4. If the erasure request complies with one of the above grounds, it is erased within 30 days of the request being received
5. The DPO writes to the data subject and notifies them in writing that the right to erasure has been granted and provides details of the information erased and the date of erasure
6. Where the school has made any of the personal data public and erasure is granted, we will take every reasonable step and measure to remove public references, links and copies of data and to contact related controllers and/or processors and inform them of the data subjects request to erase such personal data

If for any reason, we are unable to act in response to a request for erasure, we always provide a written explanation to the individual and inform them of their right to complain to the Supervisory Authority and to a judicial remedy. **Such refusals to erase data include: -**

- Exercising the right of freedom of expression and information
- Compliance with a legal obligation for the performance of a task carried out in the public interest
- For reasons of public interest in the area of public health
- For archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes, in so far as the right to erasure is likely to render impossible or seriously impair the achievement of the objectives of that processing
- For the establishment, exercise or defence of legal claims

8.1 SPECIAL CATEGORY DATA

In accordance with GDPR requirements and Schedule 1 Part 4 of The Data Protection Bill, organisations are required to have and maintain appropriate policy documents and safeguarding measures for the retention and erasure of special categories of personal data and criminal convictions etc.

Our methods and measures for destroying and erasing data are noted in this policy and apply to all forms of records and personal data, as noted on our retention register schedule.

9 COMPLIANCE AND MONITORING

The school are committed to ensuring the continued compliance with this policy and any associated legislation and undertake regular audits and monitoring of our records, their management, archiving and retention. Information asset owners are tasked with ensuring the continued compliance and review of records and data within their remit.

10 RESPONSIBILITIES

The Governing Body, in partnership with the headteacher and Senior Leadership Team, have overall responsibility for the management of records and data generated by the school's activities, namely to ensure that the records created, received and controlled, and the systems (*electronic or otherwise*) and procedures they adopt, are managed in a way which meets the aims of this policy.

The DPO is aware of data retention processes and records. Individual employees must ensure that the records for which they are responsible are complete and accurate records of their activities, and that they are maintained and disposed of in accordance with the school's protocols.

11 RETENTION PERIODS

Section 12 of this policy contains our regulatory, statutory and business retention periods and the subsequent actions upon reaching those dates. Where no defined or legal period exists for a record, the default standard retention period is 6 years plus the current year (*referred to as 6 years + 1*).

12 RETENTION REGISTER

RECORD	RETENTION PERIOD	ASSET OFFICER	ACTION	NOTES
<i>Information, data or record</i>	<i>Period for retaining record & accompanying notes</i>	<i>Who is responsible for reviewing periods</i>	<i>Destroy, archive, review etc</i>	
Personal Pupil Files	Accompany child to new school	<i>Mrs Lisa Foster</i>	Transfer	
Pupil Assessment, and Attendance Data	5 years –to analyse trends and support whole school evaluation.	<i>Mr Bob Bridle</i>	Delete historical AM7 data, and other electronic data (post 5 years)	
Previous SATS papers, and non-statutory Year Group assessment papers.	2 years	<i>Mr Bob Bridle</i>	Shred	
Photograph boards with medical/dietary information	Deleted with immediate effect when child moves school, or situations alter and the information is no longer relevant to support the safeguarding and well being of the child.	<i>Mrs Adrienne Hinrichs</i>	Shred photos and information.	
Website photographs, prospectus photographs and photographs up around the school	5 years from date of pupil leaving	<i>Mr Bob Bridle</i>	Take down photographs. Offer to families or shred, as appropriate.	
Accident books, accident or incident records/reports, exclusion records, bullying and racial incident logs.	3 years from last entry	<i>Mr Bob Bridle</i>	Remove from CPOMS three years after child has left the school	

HIP Reports	3 years	<i>Mr Bob Bridle</i>	Shred	
Accounting records	6 years	<i>Mrs Lisa Foster</i>	Shred	
Records of tests & examinations of control systems and protective equipment under COSHH	5 years from the date of the test	<i>Mr Dave Collenette</i>	Shred paper records. Delete electronic records.	
Statutory Maternity Pay records, calculations, certificates & related medical evidence	3 years after the end of the tax year in which the maternity period ends	<i>Mrs Lisa Foster</i>	Shred paper records. Delete electronic records.	
Wage/salary records.	6 years	<i>Mrs Lisa Foster</i>	Delete electronic pay roll data, or paper copies.	Serco manage payroll and delete records in line with their data retention and erasure policy.
RECORD	RETENTION PERIOD	ASSET OFFICER	ACTION	NOTES
Application forms and interview notes (<i>for unsuccessful candidates</i>)	1 year from date of interview	<i>Mrs Lisa Foster</i>	Shred records for unsuccessful candidates.	
Personnel files and training records (<i>including recruitment, disciplinary records and working time records</i>)	6 years after date employment ceases	<i>Mrs Lisa Foster</i>	Shred personnel files (6 years+ from leaving date)	
Redundancy details, calculations of payments & refunds	6 years from the date of redundancy	<i>Mrs Lisa Foster</i>	Shred Delete any electronic records	
Statutory Sick Pay records, calculations, certificates & self-certificates	6 years	<i>Mrs Lisa Foster</i>	Shred Delete any	

			electronic records	
Complaints, records, letters, responses & customer communications received by an FCA regulated firm	3 years.	<i>Mr Bob Bridle</i>	Delete electronic copies. Shred paper	
Records documenting the school's relationships and responsibilities to statutory and/or regulatory bodies and its legal responsibilities	Permanent	<i>Mr Bob Bridle</i>	Safeguard sensitive data through encryption and controlled access.	
Business documents, policies, procedures, strategies etc	Superseded + 6 years <i>(then reviewed for archive value purposes)</i>	<i>Mr Bob Bridle</i>	Shred Delete any electronic records	
Supplier, business relationship documents, contracts, SLA's, audits, reviews etc	End of relationship + 6 years	<i>Mr Bob Bridle</i>	Shred Delete any electronic records	
RECORD	RETENTION PERIOD	ASSET OFFICER	ACTION	NOTES
Reviews, analysis, compliance monitoring, quality assurance, operational performance etc	5 years +1	<i>Mr Bob Bridle</i>	Shred Delete any electronic records	
Marketing, promotion, press releases	2 years after last action	<i>Mrs Lisa Foster</i>	Shred Delete any electronic records	
Memberships, certification and/or accreditation with professional associations	End of membership/accreditation + 1 year	<i>Mrs Lisa Foster</i>	Shred Delete any electronic records	

